## **Homework Assignment 7**

## (Due Apr. 6<sup>th</sup> at the beginning of the class)

1. [Wire Coupling, **10 points**] Calculate effective capacitance for the victim net and transition patterns in the following figure.



| Transition patterns $(B_1B_2B_3B_4)$ | Effective cap. of the victim net |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $0000 \rightarrow 0010$              |                                  |
| $1101 \rightarrow 0010$              |                                  |
| $0101 \rightarrow 1010$              |                                  |
| $0011 \rightarrow 1100$              |                                  |
| $0100 \rightarrow 1111$              |                                  |
| $1010 \rightarrow 0101$              |                                  |

- 2. [Coupling Minimization, **20 points**] Encode 25 using the FPF-CAC Encoding algorithm in the lecture note (m=7). Show all the details, i.e., v, f<sub>k</sub>, d<sub>k</sub>, r<sub>k</sub>, etc. at each step.
- 3. [Buffer Insertion, **30 points**] In the second buffer insertion problem in the lecture note (pp. 34 37), we did not take the buffer delay into account. However, the buffer delay is not negligible in reality. Suppose the Elmore delay of a buffer is d. Find N, the number of buffers to insert.
  - [Hint] Add d to  $\tau_k$  in slide 35. Then, derive  $\tau_{all}$ . Differentiate  $\tau_{all}$  with respect to  $s_k$  and find a relationship among  $s_1, s_2, ..., and s_N$ . Then, rewrite  $\tau_{all}$  as a function of  $R_{DR}$ , N,  $C_{in}$ ,  $C_w$ ,  $R_w$ , and d. Differentiate  $\tau_{all}$  with respect to N and set it to 0 to find N.