

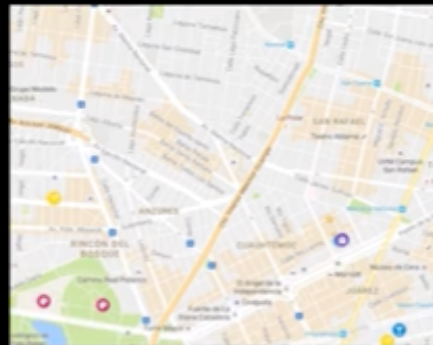
(11-1) Array of Struct

H&K Chapter 10

Instructor – Beiyu Lin
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Washington State University

Review of Structs

- Data Structure is a **way** in which data is stored on a computer.



ID	FirstName	Surname	Age
1	John	Jones	35
2	Tracey	Smith	25
3	Anne	McNeill	30
4	Andrew	Francis	37
5	Gillian	Carpenter	32
6	Karen	Rogers	22
7	Amy	Sanders	42
8	Kevin	White	38
9	Charlie	Anderson	40
10	Mary	Brown	26
11	Andrew	Smith	32
12	James	Francis	28
13	Karen	Jones	30
14	Edward	Kent	32
15	Jenny	Smith	26
16	Angela	Jones	43



Arrays of Structs (1)

- Let's first define a struct student

```
typedef struct  
{  
    details ...  
}Type;
```

```
typedef struct  
{  
    int ID;  
    char name[100];  
    int present;  
} Student;
```



Arrays of Structs (1)

- Let's first define a struct student

```
typedef struct tag
{
    details ...
}Type;
```

```
typedef struct student
{
    int ID;
    char name[100];
    int present;
} Student;
```



Arrays of Structs (1)

- Let's first define a struct student

```
typedef struct
{
    int ID;
    char name[100];
    int present;
    struct Student* next;
} Student;
```



```
typedef struct student
{
    int ID;
    char name[100];
    int present;
    struct student* next;
} Student;
```



Arrays of Structs (1)

- Let's first define a struct student

```
typedef struct student
{
    int ID;
    char name[100];
    int present; // Attended class or not
} Student;
```
- Next we will build up an attendance sheet



Arrays of Structs (2)

```
int main (void)
{
    Student attendance_sheet[100]; /*100 students in the class*/

    return 0;
}
```

declare structure variable for Student

- Let's look at a logical view of this attendance sheet on the next slide



Arrays of Structs (3)

- Attendance sheet, which consists of multiple struct student types

0	1	2	...	99
{ID, name, present}	{ID, name, present}	{ID, name, present}	...	{ID, name, present}
1000	1108	1216		10692



Arrays of Structs (4)

- To initialize one item in the array, try:
 `attendance_sheet[index].ID = 1111;`
 `strcpy (attendance_sheet[index].name, "Bill Gates");`
 `Attendance_sheet[index].present = 1;`
 // 1 means in attendance, 0 means not in present



Conclusions

- Each item in a list of structs represents one struct
- You may manipulate an array of structs using indices and the dot member operator



References

- J.R. Hanly & E.B. Koffman, *Problem Solving and Program Design in C (8th Ed.)*, Addison-Wesley, 2016
- P.J. Deitel & H.M. Deitel, *C How to Program (7th Ed.)*, Pearson Education , Inc., 2013.



Collaborators

- Chris Hundhausen
- Andrew O'Fallon

