

# (12-2) Recursion II

## H&K Chapter 9

Instructor – Beiyu Lin

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Washington State University



# What is a Recursive Function?



Graphs are from:

[https://www.banggood.com/Set-of-5-Cute-Wooden-Nesting-Dolls-Matryoshka-Animal-Russian-Doll-p-964569.html?cur\\_warehouse=CN](https://www.banggood.com/Set-of-5-Cute-Wooden-Nesting-Dolls-Matryoshka-Animal-Russian-Doll-p-964569.html?cur_warehouse=CN)

<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt7520794/>



# What is a Recursive Function?

```
int recursive_function (int r, int s)
{
  if ( s== 1) {...}

  /* recursive call */
  recursive_function (r, s-1) ...
}
```

Base Case

Calculate n!

```
int rec_factorial (int n)
{ int result = 0;

  if ((n == 0) || (n==1)) {result = 1;}
  else
  {result = n * rec_factorial (n - 1);}

  return result;
}
```



# Properties of Recursion

- Key differences

	Recursion	v.s.	Iteration
● Infinite	system crash		consumes CPU cycles
● processor time	sometimes expensive		Not
● memory space	expensive		Not
● code	smaller		longer
● solution	may simple		may difficult
●	Mathematician's preference		CS's preference



# Next Lecture...

- Bits and bit operations



# References

- J.R. Hanly & E.B. Koffman, *Problem Solving and Program Design in C (8<sup>th</sup> Ed.)*, Addison-Wesley, 2016
- P.J. Deitel & H.M. Deitel, *C How to Program (7<sup>th</sup> Ed.)*, Pearson Education , Inc., 2013.



# Collaborators

- Chris Hundhausen
- Andrew O' Fallon

