

**Homework Assignment 8**  
**(Due Apr. 19th at the beginning of the class)**

- (1) **[Interconnect Optimization, 30 points]** The following net is given and we are supposed to insert buffers into the net to minimize the delay from the driver to the sink.



- Output resistance of the driver:  $R_o$
- Input capacitance of the sink:  $C_s$
- Output resistance of a buffer:  $R_o$
- Input capacitance of a buffer:  $C_o$
- Length of the net:  $L$  (um)
- Wire unit resistance:  $r$  ( $\Omega/\text{um}$ )
- Wire unit capacitance:  $c$  (fF/um)

Find the # buffers and their locations.

Hint: 1. First, find the locations in terms of the number of buffers.

2. Then, find the number of buffers.

3. You don't need to express the location of each buffer as a function of the number of buffers.