

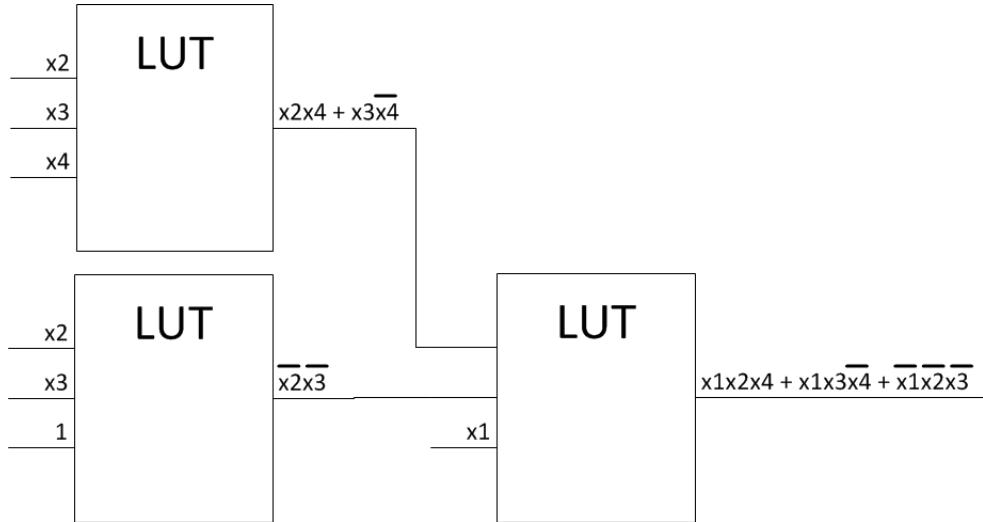
## Solutions to HW3

(1) Note that:

$$f = x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_3\bar{x}_4 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$f = x_1(x_2x_4 + x_3\bar{x}_4) + \bar{x}_1(\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3)$$

$$f = x_1g + \bar{x}_1h, \text{ where } g = x_2x_4 + x_3\bar{x}_4 \text{ and } h = \bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$$

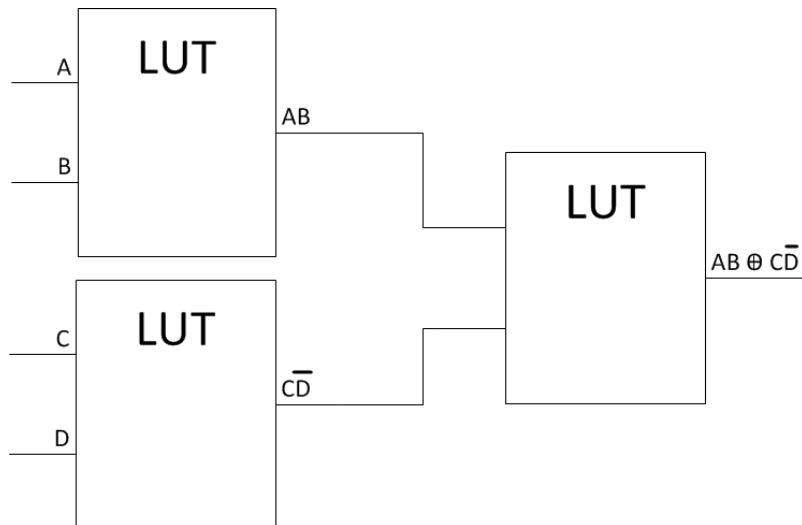


(2) Note that:

$$F = AB\bar{C} + \bar{A}C\bar{D} + ABD + \bar{B}CD$$

$$F = AB(\bar{C} + D) + (\bar{A} + \bar{B})CD$$

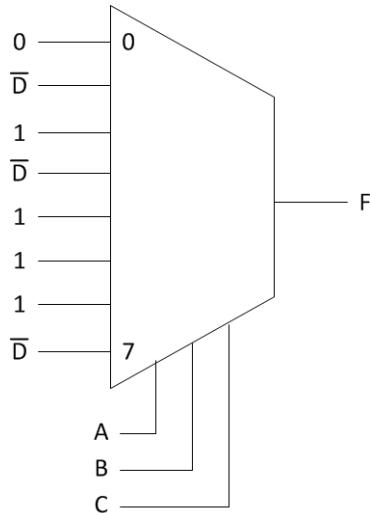
$$F = AB \oplus CD$$



(3) Hard Macro: Specifies how logic elements are **physically** interconnected and placed.

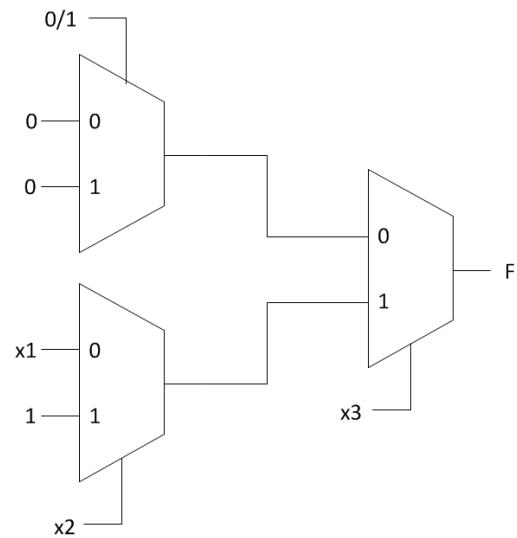
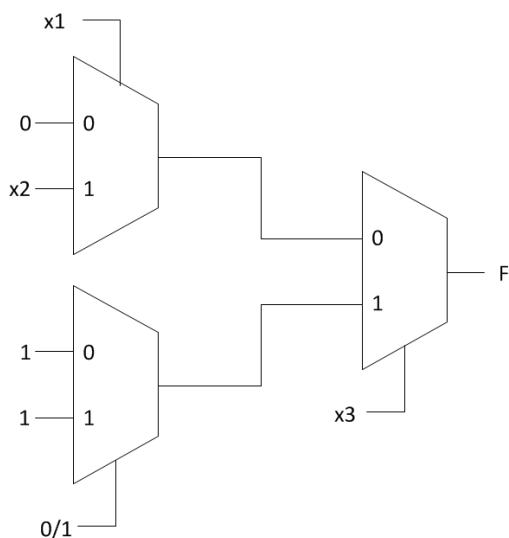
Soft Macro: Only **logical** interconnection is specified.

$$(4) \quad F = A\overline{B} + B\overline{C} + C\overline{D}$$

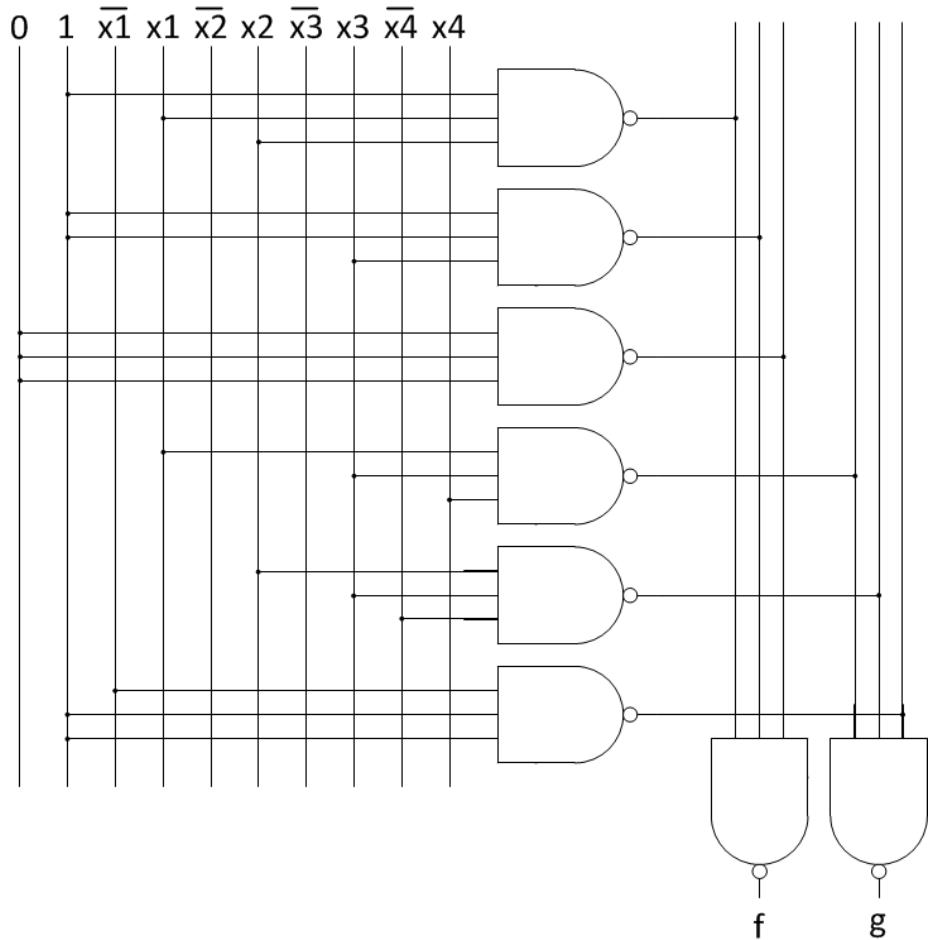


$$(5) F = X_1 \cdot X_2 + X_3$$

$$F = X_1 \cdot X_3 + X_2 \cdot X_3 \Rightarrow X_3(X_1 + X_2)$$



$$(6) \quad f = x_1 x_2 + x_3 \\ g = x_1 x_3 x_4 + x_2 x_3 \bar{x}_4 + \bar{x}_1$$



$$(7) \quad F = A \oplus B \oplus C \\ G = A + \bar{B}C$$

