## **Homework Assignment 1**

## (Due 2:10pm, Sep. 15, email to daehyun.kim@wsu.edu or submit a hardcopy)

Use the following register file and memory maps for the problems.

| R9 | 0x0040 |
|----|--------|
| R8 | 0x0038 |
| R7 | 0x0034 |
| R6 | 0x0030 |
| R5 | 0x0028 |
| R4 | 0x0024 |
| R3 | 0x0020 |
| R2 | 0x0010 |
| R1 | 0x0008 |
| R0 | 0x0000 |
|    |        |

Register file

| 0x0040 | 0x0040 |
|--------|--------|
| 0x003C | 0x0040 |
| 0x0038 | 0x0040 |
| 0x0034 | 0x000C |
| 0x0030 | 0x0008 |
| 0x002C | 0x0038 |
| 0x0028 | 0x0010 |
| 0x0024 | 0x002C |
| 0x0020 | 0x0040 |
| 0x001C | 0x001C |
| 0x0018 | 0x0018 |
| 0x0014 | 0x0020 |
| 0x0010 | 0x0004 |
| 0x000C | 0x0030 |
| 0x0008 | 0x001C |
| 0x0004 | 0x0020 |
| 0x0000 | 0x0004 |
|        |        |

Main memory

1. (20 points) What's the value of R7 after the following code is executed?

main:

LDR R1, [R5]

ADD R2, R1, R2

LDR R1, [R2]

ADD R7, R6, R1

2. (20 points) What's the value of R5 after the following code is executed?

main:

LDR R5, [R5]

LDR R5, [R5]

LDR R5, [R5]

LDR R5, [R5]

3. (20 points) What's the value of R0 after the following code is executed?

main:

LDR R6, [R6] STR R8, [R6] LDR R0, [R0] ADD R0, R0, R0 LDR R0, [R0] LDR R0, [R0]

- 4. (40 points) Write an assembly code to calculate  $16 \times k$ . Use the followings:
  - *k* is stored in main memory (address: 0x8000).
  - Register R3's value is 0x8000.
  - Ignore overflows.
  - The result of  $16 \times k$  should be stored in Register R0.
  - You can use "ADD" and "LDR" only.
  - You can use R0 and R3 only.